

Introduction to Special Education
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Spring 2014

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Class Meeting: Dates: Mondays, January 27 – May 5, 2013
Location: Campbell Hall Rm. A3
Time: 4:50 – 7:30
Office hours: Mondays: by appointment

Text: Smith, D.D. & Tyler, N.C. (2010) *Introduction to special education: Making a difference*, Pearson - Prentice Hall (ISBN-13: 978-0-205-60056-4; ISBN-10: 0-205-60056-5)

Additional required readings available online at **SAKAI:** <https://sakai.rutgers.edu>

Course Description:

This course focuses on the foundations of special education. The purpose of the course is to: 1) examine historical background information related to the field of special education (legislation and litigation); 2) review components necessary for effective collaboration and consultation with parents, school personnel and other professionals, and related multicultural issues/perspectives; 3) examine the nature and characteristics of various disabilities; and 4) discuss services and programs to help meet the educational, social, and/or personal goals for students with disabilities. These goals are achieved via the use of case studies, large and small group class discussions, chapter readings, class assessments, and related activities.

Course Objectives:

The following objectives correspond to the New Jersey Teaching Standards as delineated. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Examine the historical trends in special education, as well as related litigation and legislation (***Content: Standard #4, Content Knowledge***)
2. Review current terminology and issues in the field of special education, including inclusion practices, as well as family and multicultural issues (***The Learner and Learning: Standard #1, Learner Development; The Learner and Learning: Standard #2, Learning Differences; Professional Responsibility: Standard #10, Collaboration***)
3. Examine the diagnosis, identification, and characteristics of various disabilities (***The Learner and Learning: Standard #1, Learner Development; The Learner and Learning: Standard #2, Learning Differences***)

4. Review service delivery options for students with disabilities and their families (*The Learner and Learning: Standard #3, Learning Environments; Content: Standard #4, Content Knowledge; Instructional Practice: Standard #7, Planning for Instruction*)
5. Discuss general methods and strategies for meeting the social and educational needs of students with various disabilities (*The Learner and Learning: Standard #1, Learner Development; The Learner and Learning: Standard #2, Learning Differences; Instructional Practice: Standard #8, Instructional Strategies*)

Policies

How You Earn Your Grade:

Evaluation of your performance in this course is based on the percentage of total points that you earn in the course. Course assignments have been assigned a point value and the total number of points will be used to calculate the final grade. Late assignments will only be accepted with the permission of the instructor and will lose points for each day they are late. Included in the class participation component is the score received on group assignments completed in class. Group work is based on assigned readings; as a result, it is important that students keep up-to-date on their reading in order to be good group members. Because of the hands-on-approach, attendance is imperative. Therefore, 3 points will be deducted from the class work score for each absence. Students should notify the instructor by e-mail or in writing when they are absent.

Course Requirements:

Number grades will be converted to letter grades as follows:

90.0-100.0%	= A
87.0-89.9%	= B+
80.0-86.9%	= B
77.0-79.9%	= C+
70.0-76.9%	= C
60.0-69.9%	= D
59.9% and below	= F

Assignment Submission Policy:

- Additional assignments will be given out at the beginning of class. If late to class, students will be responsible for checking with other students.
- Late assignments are accepted only at the discretion of the instructor. If you are absent the day an assignment is due, you must email the assignment to the instructor or the assignment will be counted as late and points will be deducted.
- Students should review and be familiar with the Policy on Academic Integrity. Violations of academic integrity will be handled according to the procedures and guidelines outlined in the catalog and could result in course failure and/or expulsion. For any and all assignments and class activities, no copying of any kind is allowed, unless

copied text is placed within quotations and author/source is appropriately cited. Excessive use of quoted material in papers, essays, and tests is strongly discouraged and this will tend to result in lower grades (students need to express themselves using their own language). Plagiarism, handing in someone else's work, work obtained on the internet without documenting the source, or work written for another professor's course are all reasons for failure of this course and dismissal from this university.

- The Rutgers University Code of Student Conduct can be accessed at: <http://studentconduct.rutgers.edu/university-code-of-student-conduct>
- For information on the Rutgers University academic integrity policy, please go to: <http://studentconduct.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity>
- Related policies and procedures may also be found in the Rutgers Graduate School of Education Catalog: http://catalogs.rutgers.edu/generated/gse_current/pg32.html
- All assignments should be typed, double-spaced, and neat. ***Edit your work before handing it in***, as attention to grammar, spelling, and organization count. Please use 12-point font in a traditional/professional font (e.g., Times New Roman). All assignments must be completed using APA Format (5th Edition). In particular, references should be noted in the body of your work, as well as on a separate reference page. Better than satisfactory writing skills are expected.
- Papers will be graded within 14 days of their due date.

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student with a disability must contact the appropriate disability services office at the campus where you are officially enrolled, participate in an intake interview, and provide documentation: <https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines>. If the documentation supports your request for reasonable accommodations, your campus's disability services office will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations. Please share this letter with your instructors and discuss the accommodations with them as early in your courses as possible. To begin this process, please complete the Registration form on the ODS web site at: <https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form>.

Professional Demeanor

As future teaching and allied field professionals, students are expected to present themselves and act in class as they would in a professional meeting in the school district where they work. This applies to several dimensions of professional conduct:

- Students are expected to focus totally on class activities and not engage in alternate activities (social conversations, text messaging, etc.).
- Students are expected to be respectful of divergent beliefs and opinions that may be voiced in class discussions, offering constructive questioning and feedback as appropriate.

- Except where otherwise customary (e.g., deaf community terminology), students are expected to use *person-first* language when speaking of students with disabilities (e.g., *student with a learning disability*, **NOT**, *LD student*), and never use demeaning terms such as *retard*. Students should avoid terminology that objectifies human beings as “things” of pity, such as, *wheelchair-bound*, *confined to a wheelchair*, or *suffers from a disability*. Because *normal* has multiple meanings and may inappropriately imply abnormal where it is not applied, this word should not be used. Instead, more operationally descriptive terms such as “intellectually average students”, “typically developing students”, or “students without learning disabilities” should be used. See the APA Manual for more information on person-first terminology.

Assignments:

I. Exams – 40 points each

There will be two exams involving multiple choice, short-answer questions, and/or essay questions. Exam items will include information from class lectures, activities, and reading assignments/handouts. For example, exam items may come directly from the chapter readings or guest presentations which may or may not be addressed in class lectures. **Thus, it will be essential to attend class, complete homework, and to read the assigned chapters and related handouts.**

II. Papers – 40 points each

Paper I:

Read and respond, in no more than seven total pages, to three journal articles that focus on instructional strategies for students with disabilities. Some journals to explore are:

- *Teaching Exceptional Children*
- *Intervention in School and Clinic*
- *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*
- *Reading Teacher*

Paper II:

Students will complete a research paper on a chosen topic in the field of special education. The paper should adhere to the following guidelines:

- At least 10 pages in length
- Follow APA format, including reference list
- Use at least five sources

Possible topics include:

- Inclusion

- Co-teaching
- Working with paraprofessionals
- Working with parents
- Specific instructional strategies for students with disabilities (such as learning disabilities, autism, emotional and behavioral disabilities, etc.)
- Reauthorization of IDEA
- NCLB and its impact on special education
- Discipline policies for students with disabilities
- Classroom management strategies
- Behavior modification
- Task analysis

Technology Assignment - 30 points

*Small group project

The purpose of this assignment is to explore and increase awareness of current technological enhancements for students with various disabilities. For example, it can be about the benefits of using an iPad with students with autism or it can be a classroom adaptation that you want to demonstrate, such as using specific internet sites or software to supplement a lesson. This assignment will be completed in small groups (about 2-3 people per group) and will include a brief presentation/demonstration (no more than 10 minutes) with a one page handout for each class member. You will sign up for a topic the first week of class and presentations will start the third week of class.

Class work/Participation – 42 points (3 points per class; 14 class meetings)

Students are expected to come to class having completed all assigned readings for that week **in advance** and to participate in class discussions, offering **informed** ideas and opinions. Class work will be a composite of class participation, work on in-class assignments, small and large group activities, and attendance.

Breakdown: 1 point for attendance, 1 point for active attention, and 1 point for active participation and discussion throughout class session (no points earned when absent, except in excused absence cases of serious, documented emergencies/religious observance/illness—then 1 point is awarded)

Class Cancellation

You will receive an e-mail from me if class is cancelled. If class is cancelled due to inclement weather, students should check SAKAI for replacement assignments.

Grading Scale

1. Participation (@ 3 points per class x 14 sessions = 42 points).
2. Technology Assignment (30 points)
3. Paper I (40 points)
4. Paper II (40 points)
5. Exam I (40 points)
6. Exam II (40 points)

Total possible points: 232 points

Class Schedule**

<u>Session</u>	<u>Topic</u>	<u>Reading Assignment(s)</u>
Week 1 (1/27)	What is special education and inclusion, the history & laws of special education, the structure of support services in New Jersey	Chapter 1
Week 2 (2/3)	How are students identified for special education, the IEP process, characteristics and interventions used with specific disabilities	Chapter 2
Week 3 (2/10)	Inclusion of students with disabilities; Cultural & Linguistic Diversity Technology presentations begin	Chapter 3
Week 4 (2/17)	Speech & Language Impairments	Chapter 4
Week 5 (2/24)	Learning Disabilities	Chapter 5
Week 6 (3/3)	ADHD Paper I due	Chapter 6
Week 7 (3/10)	Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities; Exam I review	Chapter 7
3/17	Spring Break	
Week 8 (3/24)	Exam I – Chapters 1-7	

Week 9 (3/31)	Intellectual Disabilities	Chapter 8
Week 10 (4/7)	Physical or Health Disabilities	Chapter 9
Week 11 (4/14)	Deafness & Hard of Hearing	Chapter 10
Week 12 (4/21)	Low Vision & Blindness; Low Incidence Disabilities; Paper II due	Chapters 11, 13
Week 13 (4/28)	Autism Spectrum Disorders Exam II review	Chapter 12
Week 14 (5/5)	Exam II (cumulative)	Additional rdg.(TBD)

**** Schedule is subject to change**